Bahawalpur State Dynastic Contribution in National Integration

By

Name: Imran Ali

M.Phil. Pakistan Studies, National University of Modern Languages, 2019

A THESIS SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF

MASTER OF PHILOSOPHY

In

PAKISTAN STUDIES

То

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, DEPARTMENT OF PAKISTAN STUDIES



National University of Modern Languages, Islamabad October 2019 Imran Ali



NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF MODERN LANGUAGES FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THESIS/DISSERTATION AND DEFENSE APPROVAL FORM

The undersigned certify that they have read the following thesis, examined the defense, are satisfied with the overall exam performance, and recommend the thesis to the Faculty of Social Sciences for acceptance:

Thesis/Dissertation Title:

"Bahawalpur State Dynastic Contribution in National Integration"

Submitted By:

Imran Ali Name of Student Registration#:1096Mphil/PS/F15

Master in Philosophy Degree in Name in Full

Pakistan Studies

DR. Mohammad Shoaib Malik

Name of Research Supervisor

Signature of Research Supervisor

Prof. Dr. Shahid Siddiqui

Name of Dean (FSS)

Brig Muhammad Ibrahim

Name of Director General

Signature of Dean (FSS)

Signature of Director General

Date

CANDIDATE DECLARATION FORM

(Declaration Form to be filled in by Candidate at the time of Submission of Thesis to the Supervisor for Internal and External Evaluation. Follow this pattern strictly, and also let the dotted lines appear on the page)

I <u>Imran Ali</u>

Daughter/ Son of: Zia Ahmad

Registration # 1096-Mphil/PS/F15

Discipline Pakistan Studies

Candidate of <u>M.Phil. Pakistan Studies</u> at the National University of Modern Languages do hereby declare that the thesis (Title):<u>Bahawalpur State Dynastic Contribution in National Integration</u> Submitted by me in partial fulfillment of MPhil degree, is my original work, and has not been submitted or published earlier. I also solemnly declare that it shall not, in future, be submitted by me for obtaining any other degree from this or any other university or institution. I also understand that if evidence of plagiarism is found in my thesis/dissertation at any stage, even after the award of a degree, the work may be cancelled and the degree revoked.

Signature of Candidate

Date

<u>Imran Ali</u>

Name of Candidate

Acknowledgement

Thanks to Allah. The Lord of the World. The Merciful and Sovereign. Who bestowed me potential and skills to complete this work? I would like to thank my thesis supervisor Dr. Mohammad Shoaib Malik for his guidance and appreciation in the completion of this thesis

I acknowledge efforts of my other teachers and library members who provided me assistance and valuable suggestion according to my topic.

Lastly, I personally thank my family because their suggestion and devotion was extremely helpful in completing my thesis.

Imran Ali

M. Phil (Pakistan Studies)

Abstract

The study is conducted to analyze and address history of Bahawalpur City and its surroundings that once constituted a major portion of economy in the ancient times. The study is conducted for that to generate the proper discuss on the contribution in national integration of Pakistan. That study will enhance the facts and figures of the Bahawalpur state which helps the development of Pakistan by his integration. The movements were for the independence of the Sub-continent and political occurrence in that movements, did highly impact the people of Bahawalpur but only as a point of information's collected then as some original local political activity. Objective behind conducting this study is to acquire an understanding of contribution of Bahawalpur State in progressing Pakistan. Nawab of Bahawalpur was very loyal with Pakistan and they showed their determination to makes Pakistan developed country. Through this study the role of Nawab will be enhanced and benefits discussing which Bahawalpur State gifted to Pakistan. The research would largely rely on historical technique of data collection using texts written by historians, and lastly contradictory statements, myths and realities would be brought in account to reach the more accurate results about the state of Bahawalpur and its high contribution in national integration for the newly created country Pakistan. Conclusively speaking, that the contribution of the Bahawalpur State in the national integration of Pakistan was very valid and high rated. But now a days there is no progress and development in Bahawalpur.

Abbreviation

Bwp	Bahawalpur
Iub	Islamia University Bahawalpur
S.V.P	Sutlej Valley Project
Bwn	Bahawalnagar
NSSMKA V	Nawab Sir Sadiq Muhammad Khan Abbassi ^{5th}
BVH	Bahawalpur Victoria Hospital
PWD	Public works department
I.F.E.D	Local Fund Engineering Department
S.E.C	Sadiq Eggertton College
G.G	Governor General
IST	Imperial Service Troops
NWFI	North West Frontier of India

Table of Context

S/No	Chapter	Topic Sub topics	Page No
1.	Chapter-1	Introduction	
		Introduction	1-5
		The problem statement	5-6
		Work already done on similar topic	6
		Aims and objectives	6
		Significance of the Study	6
		Research Question	7
		Research Methodology	7
		Objectives of Research	7
		Scheme of Study	7
		Chapterization	7
		Delimitation	9
		Literature Review	10-13
2	Chapter-2	National Integration, Its Importance in nation-	14
	-	building and development	
		What is integration?	14
		Concept of national integration	14
		Definitions of National Integration	15-16
		Significance of National Integration	16
		Three basic factors of national integration	16
		Challenges to National Integration	17
		National Integration role in State development	18-19
		How to achieve national integration?	19-20
	Chapter-3	Historical Perspective of Bahawalpur State	21
		Bahawalpur State logo	21
		List of Nawabs of Bahawalpur	22
		Introduction	22-30
		Nawab Sir Sadiq Muhammad Khan Abbassi v and Bahawalpur a welfare State	31
		Welfare Institution of Bahawalpur State	32
	1		
		Sadiq Reading Library	32-33
		Sadiq Reading Library Agriculture and Irrigation department	32-33 33-34
			33-34
		Agriculture and Irrigation department Sutlej Valley Project (SVP)	33-34 34-35
		Agriculture and Irrigation department Sutlej Valley Project (SVP) Advantages of S.V.P Scheme	33-34 34-35 36-37
		Agriculture and Irrigation department Sutlej Valley Project (SVP) Advantages of S.V.P Scheme Department of Public works	33-34 34-35 36-37 37-39
		Agriculture and Irrigation department Sutlej Valley Project (SVP) Advantages of S.V.P Scheme Department of Public works Health Department	33-34 34-35 36-37 37-39 39
		Agriculture and Irrigation department Sutlej Valley Project (SVP) Advantages of S.V.P Scheme Department of Public works Health Department Electricity department	33-34 34-35 36-37 37-39 39 39
		Agriculture and Irrigation department Sutlej Valley Project (SVP) Advantages of S.V.P Scheme Department of Public works Health Department Electricity department Transportation	33-34 34-35 36-37 37-39 39 39 39-41
		Agriculture and Irrigation department Sutlej Valley Project (SVP) Advantages of S.V.P Scheme Department of Public works Health Department Electricity department Transportation Railways	33-34 34-35 36-37 37-39 39 39 39-41 41-42
		Agriculture and Irrigation department Sutlej Valley Project (SVP) Advantages of S.V.P Scheme Department of Public works Health Department Electricity department Transportation	33-34 34-35 36-37 37-39 39 39 39 39-41
		Agriculture and Irrigation department Sutlej Valley Project (SVP) Advantages of S.V.P Scheme Department of Public works Health Department Electricity department Transportation Railways Education System of Bahawalpur State	33-34 34-35 36-37 37-39 39 39 39-41 41-42

	Female Education (1924-1955)	48-51
	Jamia Abbassia (1924-1955)	52-55
Chapter-4	Bahawalpur State Contribution in National Integration of Pakistan (Before and After Partition)	
	Introduction	56-58
	Introduction Bahawalpur State contribution in Pakistan movement	59-60
	Nawab of Bahawalpur Advised to Quaid-e-Azam	60
	Political Contribution towards National Integration	60-61
	Nehru offer for acceding to India	61
	Princess Amrat Kor and Vijay Lakshmi meeting with Nawab Sahib	61
	Ideological Contribution towards National Integration	61
	Strategic and geographical Contribution towards National Integration	62
	Interpolate Agreement of 3 RD October 1947	62
	Bahawalpur army joins in 1965 war of Indo-Pak	62
	Army agreement between Government of Pakistan and Ameer of Bahawalpur (1952)	63
	World countries that have less area then Bahawalpur State	64
	First State Merged in Pakistan	65
	Different states who joined Pakistan	65
	Cultural contribution towards National Integration	66
	Economic Contribution towards National Integration	67
	Bahawalpur State funds for different institutions and organizations especially for Muslims	67
	52000 Pound's for Pakistan	68
	Financial backing to Pakistan	68
	Social Contribution towards National Integration	69
	Bahawalpur Royal salute to Governor General of Pakistan	69
	Bahawalpur state role in settlement of refugees	69
	Al-Shams and Al-Qamar palaces and land gift to Fatimah Jinnah by Nawab of Bahawalpur	70
	Nawab of Bahawalpur donated 5 lac rupees in the Quaid-e-Azam fund	70
	Nawab Sir Sadiq Muhammad gifted a DECOTTA Plane to PIA	71
	Urdu Language Promotion in Bahawalpur Samasatta Incident	71 71
	Sacrifices for the stability of Pakistan	72-73
	Bahawalpur become a part of the Western Pakistan	
	Last Message of the Nawab Sir Sadiq Muhammad Khan Abbassi of Bahawalpur	73
	CONCLUSION	75-82
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	83-85
	Appendix	86-97